

Pregnancy and Delivery by Round Spermatozoid Injection into Oocytes in Human

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Abstract

We demonstrated that the normal pregnancy and delivery by round spermatozoid injection (ROSI) into oocytes was achieved from nonobstructive azoospermia patient. In this case, the normal fertilization rate was 50%. All of the two-pronuclear stage embryos cleaved and were transferred to the patient's uterus. A singleton pregnancy was achieved and resulted in the birth of normal female infant. This result shows that intracytoplasmic injection of round spermatozoid seems to be a new treatment of nonobstructive azoospermia male infertility. Further research is needed to evaluate the required culture conditions to induce progression of the round spermatozoid into a more elongated stage.

partial zona dissection (PZD),
subzonal sperm insertion (SUZI),
intracytoplasmic sperm injection (ICSI)
ICSI 1992 Palermo
가 ICSI
(microsurgical epididymal sperm aspiration,
MESA) (testicular sperm extraction, TESE)
(Van Steirteghem, 1993; Silber, 1995a; Devroey, 1995).

MESA-ICSI, TESE-ICSI

(spermatogonium)

가

multiple-TESE(Silber , 1996b) round spermatid injection(ROSI; Tesarik Mendoza, 1996a)

elongated spermatid

(Fishel , 1997; Vanderzwalmen , 1997),

(Tesarik , 1996b; , 1996; Vanderzwalmen ,

1997) (Ogura , 1994; Kimura Yanagimach, 1995b), (Sofikitis , 1996)

가

(Ogura , 1996), 2 (secondary

spermatocyte) (Kimura and Yanagimach, 1995a).

Goto 2

가

: , 32

14

30

5

가 : 37

severe hypospermatogenesis

58

가

1.

GnRH-agonist (Busererin, Suprefact, Hoechst, Germany) FSH/hMG
(luteal phase long protocol),
hCG 36
0.1% hyaluronidase (Sigma, St. Louis, USA)
1 가 2

2.

F-10 spermatogenic petri dish, 10% hFF (human follicular fluid) Ham's
pipetting

3.

ROSI ICSI
2 μ m
injection

(Fig 1). 30 10 μ M Ca-ionophore A23187 (Sigma, St. Louis,
USA) 10
10% hFF 37, 5% CO₂
15-18 2

4.

50-52
10 -hCG 가 10mIU/ml, -hCG
, 5-6 (gestational sac)
(biochemical
pregnancy) -hCG 가

Fig. 1. Round spermatid (arrow) injection into human oocyte.

Insertion of an injection pipette into an oocyte and the aspiration of a small amount of oocyte cytoplasm into an injection pipette to break cytoplasmic membrane. Both spermatid cytoplasm and nucleus were injected.

10 8 1
 pronucleus (PN)가 1, 2PN 4, 3PN 1 . 2PN
 4 . 10 -hCG가 76.36 mIU/ml , 1997 2
 20 . 1997 10 10
 3.35kg .

. 1988
 2 (haploid)
 (spermiogenesis)
 MESA-ICSI TESE-ICSI
 가 (Silber , 1995b), 가 15%
 (Dubin and Amelar, 1971)
 가 Sertoli cell only syndrome(Del Castilo , 1947) ,
 pachytene spermatocyte spermatid maturation
 arrest(Nagpal , 1993) ,
 hypospermatogenesis (Wong , 1978).
 가
 (Devroey , 1995; Silber , 1996; , 1996;
 , 1996).

가 . ROSI ICSI
 가 ,
 가 (Kimura Yanagimachi, 1995; Sofikitis
 , 1996; Vanderzwalmen , 1997). Fishel (1996)
 가
 , Y
 (Reijo , 1995; , 1996),

가
가 . ROSI
,

2 . 8 5 가 (62.5%),
2 가 4 . 4
, 1 .
가 가 .

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