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Pregnancy and Delivery by Round Spermatid Injection into Oocytes in Human

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Abstract

We demonstrated that the normal pregnancy and delivery by round spermatid injection (ROSI) into oocytes was achieved from nonobstructive azoospermia patient. In this case, the normal fertilization rate was 50%. All of the two-pronuclear stage embryos cleaved and were transferred to the patient 's uterus. A singleton pregnancy was achieved and resulted in the birth of normal female infant. This result show that intracytoplasmic injection of round spermatid seems to be new treatment of nonobstructive azoospermia male infertility. Further research is needed to evaluate the required culture conditions to induce progression of the round spermatid into a more elongated stage.

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partial zona dissection(PZD),
subzonal sperm insertion(SUZI),
intracytoplasmic sperm injection (ICSI)
. ICSI 1992 Palermo
, 7t ICSI
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. ICSI (microsurgical epididymal sperm aspiration, MESA) (testicular sperm extraction, TESE) (Van Steirteghem , 1993; Silber , 1995a; Devroey , 1995).

MESA-ICSI, TESE-ICSI

(spermatogonium) 가 multiple-TESE (Silber , 1996b) round spermatid injection (ROSI; Tesarik Mendoza, 1996a) elongated spermatid (Fishel, 1997; Vanderzwalmen, 1997), (Tesarik , 1996b; , 1996; Vanderzwalmen 1997) (Ogura, 1994; Kimura Yanagimach, 1995b), (S ofikitis 가 1996) (Ogura , 1996), 2 (secondary sperm atocyte) (Kimura and Yanagimach, 1995a). Goto 2 가 : , 32 30 14 가 : 37 severe hypospermatogenesis 58

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1. GnRH-agonist (Busererin, Suprefact, Hoechst, Germany) FSH/hMG (luteal phase long protocol) hCG 36 0.1% hyaluronidase(Sigma, St. Louis, USA) 1 가 2 2. 10% hFF (human follicular fluid) Ham's F - 10 petri dish pipetting spermatogenic 3. ROSI ICSI $2 \mu m$ injection (Fig 1). 30 10 µ M Ca-ionophore A23187(Sigma, St. Louis, USA) 10 10% hFF 37 , 5% CO₂ 15 - 18 2 4. 50-52 10 - hCG 가 10m IU/m1 -hCG 5-6 (gestational sac) (biochemical - hCG 가 pregnancy)

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Fig. 1. Round spermatid (arrow) injection into human oocyte.

Insertion of an injection pipette into an oocyte and the aspiration of a small amount of oocyte cytoplasm into an injection pipette to break cytoplasmic membrane. Both spermatid cytoplasm and nucleus were injected.

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pronucleus(PN)가 1 , 2PN
                           4 , 3PN 1
                                                                             2PN
4
                              10
                                            -hCG가 76.36 mIU/ml
  20
                                                             . 1997
                                                                         10
                                                                     10
            3.35kg
                                       . 1988
                                  2
                                                                  (haploid)
                                (spermiogenesis)
                           MESA-ICSI TESE-ICSI
가
                                                                              가
          (Silber
                   , 1995b),
                                  가
                                                             15%
                    (Dubin and Amelar, 1971)
가
                Sertoli cell only syndrome (Del Castilo , 1947)
  pachytene spermatocyte
                            spermatid
                                                                       maturation
arrest (Nagpal , 1993)
hypospermatogenesis
                                          (Wong , 1978).
                                                                             가
                           (Devroey
                                      , 1995; Silber , 1996;
                                                                    , 1996;
  , 1996).
           가
                                         ROSI
                                                ICSI
   가
                       가
                                            (Kimura
                                                       Yanagimachi, 1995; Sofikitis
 , 1996; Vanderzwalmen , 1997).
                                     Fishel (1996)
                                             가
                                                             Y
                                 (Reijo , 1995;
                                                         , 1996),
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가 가 . ROSI , 가

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